NP-3338 (CV-III)

M.Sc. (Bio-Tech.) Examination, Dec.-2021

Microbial, Industrial and Environmental

Bio-Technology

(H-301)

M.Sc. (Bio-Tech)

Time: 1½ Hours] [Maximum Marks: 50

Note: Attempt **all** the Sections as per instructions.

Section - A

(Very Short Answer Questions)

Note: Attempt any **two** questions. Each question carries 5 marks. Very short answer is required not exceeding 75 words. $2 \times 5 = 10$

What are biofertilizers? Compare them with chemical fertilizers.

- Name three useful micro-organisms and write their important characteristics.
- 3. Explain SCP and write about its sources.
- Draw a typical bacterial growth curve and label various phases.
- Name microorganisms used for commercial production of citric acid, lactic acid and gluconic acid.

Section - B

(Short Answer Questions)

Note: Attempt any **one** questions out of the following 3 questions. Each question carries 10 marks. Short answer is required not exceeding 200 words.

 $1 \times 10 = 10$

- Name three foods that are prepared by microbial fermentations. Describe the role of microorganisms in each example.
- Differentiate between generalized transduction and specialized transduction.

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 Discuss the industrial production of amylase enzyme using microorganisms.

Section - C

(Detailed Answer Questions)

- **Note:** Attempt any **two** questions out of the following 5 questions. Each question carries 15 marks. Answer is required in detail. 2×15=30
- Write a critical account of role of microbes in bioconversions of waste for fuel and energy.
- 10. What are transposons? How does transposition usually occur in bacteria, and what happens to the target site?
- Describe in detail about the commercial production of penicillin.
- 12. What is Lac Operon and Tryptophan Operon? Explain the mechanism of regulation of enzyme synthesis in bacteria.

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13. Write in detail about commercial production of amino acids using microbes.

NP-3339 (CV-III) M.Sc. (Biotechnology) Examination, Dec.-2021

CONCEPTS TO NANO-BIOTECHNOLOGY

[H-302 (M.Sc. Biotech.)]

Time: 1½ Hours] [Maximum Marks: 50

Note: Attempt questions from **all** sections as per instructions.

Section-A

(Very Short Answer Questions)

Note: Attempt any **two** questions. Each question carries 5 marks. Very short answer is required not exceeding 75 words. $5 \times 2 = 10$

- 1. TEM Grid
- 2. Assembly of DNA molecules

- 3. Write full form of SEM, STM and AFM.
- Write about molecular motors and their use in nanoscience.
- 5. How quantum dots are useful in biology?

Section-B

(Short Answer Questions)

- Note: Attempt any one question from this section. Each question carries 10 marks. Short answer is required not exceeding 200 words. 1×10=10
- Discuss in brief the different applications
 of electrical manipulations of DNA on
 metal surface.
- Explain the preparation and characterization of Q-cds/pUCLen⁴ samples.

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 Explain the methods of biosynthesis of nano-particles and their characterization.

Section-C

(Detailed Answer Questions)

Note: Attempt any **two** questions from this section. Each question carries 15 marks. Answer is required in detail.

 $2 \times 15 = 30$

- What do you mean by nano-particles?
 Discuss the application of nano-particles in cancer therapy.
- Describe the various types of nanoelements for the delivery of material into viable cells.
- What is nano-biotechnology? Explain its scope and applications compatible with environment.

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- 12. Write detailed note on the following:
 - (a) Explain the different safety tests carried out in nano-technology.
 - (b) Explain different societal and ethical issues from nano products application.
- Explain the methods of controlled drug delivery using nano-particle.

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M.Sc. (Biotech.)-III Sem.

NP-3340 (CV-III) M.Sc. (Biotechnology)

Examination, Dec. - 2021

Animal Biotechnology and Immunology

(H-303)

(M.Sc. Bio-Tech.)

Time: 1½ Hours] [Maximum Marks: 50

Note: Attempt questions from **all** Sections as per instructions.

Section-A

(Very Short Answer Questions)

Note: Attempt any **two** questions. Each question carries 5 marks. Very short answer is required. 2×5=10

1. Spleen

- 2. Difference between Humoral and cell mediated immunity
- 3, RIA
- Structure of IgG
- Interferen

Section-B

(Short Answer Questions)

- **Note:** Attempt any **one** question. Each question carries 10 marks. Short answers are required. $1 \times 10 = 10$
- 6. Write a note on Antigen-Antibody interaction.
- 7. What is cell culture? How the cells are maintained in culture and what are the different kinds of cell culture media?

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8. Write short notes on-

1

- (a) Ethical and social issues related to human cloning.
- (b) B lymphocytes

Section-C

(Detailed Answer Questions)

- **Note:** Attempt any **two** questions. Each question carries 15 marks. Long answers are required. 2×15=30
- Write in detail on major Histocompatibility
 Complex (MHC) and complements.
- 10. Write notes on:-
 - (a) Somatic cell fusion
 - (b) Auto immune diseases
- 11. What is Embryo transfer technology?
 What are the application of Embryo transfer technology?
- 12. Write an essay on Antigen-Antibody Interactions?

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13. What is Hybridomo technology? What is the method for the production of monoclonal antibodies? What are the applications of Monodonal Antibodies?

NP-3341 (CV-III)

M.Sc. (Biotechnology)

Examination, Dec. - 2021

GENOMICS AND PROTEOMICS [(H-304) M.Sc. (Biotech.)]

Time: 1½ Hours J [Maximum Marks: 50

Note: Attempt questions from **all** sections as per instructions.

Section - A

(Very Short Answer Questions)

Note: Answer any **two** questions. Each question carries **5** marks. Very short answer is required. $2 \times 5 = 10$

 What do you understand by Protogenome and RNA world?

- 2. What is clone by clone sequencing?
- 3. What is shotgun sequencing?
- 4. What is the use of SNP in pharmacogenomics?
- 5. What are protein chips?

Section - B

(Short Answer Questions)

Note: Answer any one question from this section. Each question carries 10 marks. Short answer is required.

 $1 \times 10 = 10$

- 6. Write a detail note on MALDI.
- 7. Comment upon Drug toxicology.
- 8. Genome sequencing.

Section - C

(Detailed Answer Questions)

Note: Answer any two questions from this section. Each question carries 15

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marks. Answer is required in detail.

$2 \times 15 = 30$

- Describe in detail about yeast two hybrid system and their applications.
- Describe the role of proteomics in cancer research.
- 11. Write note on
 - (a) Genetic maps
 - (b) Physical maps
 - (c) Transcript maps
 - (d) Functional maps
 - 12. Write a detail note on
 - (a) Arabidopsis genome
 - (b) Human genome

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13. Give a detail account on "How Genomes Evolve".